

# Cost-Effectiveness and Outcomes of Robotic Surgery in Abdominal Wall Repair: First-Year Analysis

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## AIM

This study assesses the outcomes, costs, and learning curve of a robotic surgery program implemented in an Abdominal Wall Surgery Unit.

## METHODS



A prospective observational study (April 2023–April 2024) analyzed outcomes of open, laparoscopic, and robotic abdominal wall surgeries performed by three specialized surgeons. Data included hernia characteristics, 30-day and six-month outcomes, and costs (direct and indirect), evaluated using the QTI estimation tool. A subgroup analysis focused on incisional hernias.

## RESULTS

Abdominal Wall Surgery Unit Hernias repairs 2023 n=185	OPEN n=80	LAPAROSCOPY n=84	ROBOT-ASSISTED n=21	P value
COMPLEX n(%)	37(46.3)	22(26.0)	11(52.4)	0.01
ASSOCIATED PROCEDURE n(%)	3(3.8)	18(21.3)	3(14.3)	0.003
LENGTH OF STAY (days, mean(SD))	5.79 (10)	2.05(8)	2.8(8)	0.09
Complications, n(%)	22(27.5)	8(9.5)	6(28.6)	0.01
Clavien I-II n(%)	18(23.7)	7(8.3)	5(23.8)	0.64
Clavien III-IV n(%)	3(3.7)	1(1.4)	1(5)	0.47
SSO (Surgical Site Occurrences)	15(18.8)	5(6)	5(23.8)	0.02
Seroma	9(11.3)	5(6)	5(23.8)	0.05
Haematoma	6(7.5)	0	0	0.01
SSI (Surgical Site Infection)	0	0	0	-
One day Surgery n(%)	21(26.3)	37(44)	5(23.8)	0.08
Readmission n(%)	3(3.8)	2(2.4)	1(5)	0.81
Reoperation n(%)	0	0	0	-
Recurrence n(%)	2(2.5)	1(1.2)	0	0.66
Chronic pain n(%)	2(2.5)	1(1.2)	0	0.66

Abdominal Wall Surgery Unit Incisional Hernias repairs 2023 n= 48	OPEN n=31	LAPAROSCOPY n=7	ROBOT-ASSISTED n=10	P value
COMPLEX n(%)	18(58)	3(71)	6(60)	0.68
ASSOCIATED PROCEDURE n(%)	3(9.6)	1(14)	1(10)	0.68
LENGTH OF STAY (days, mean(SD))	13.5(30)	6.7(14)	4.6(6.5)	0.37
Complications, n(%)	9(29)	2(28.6)	0	0.15
Clavien I-II n(%)	7(22.6)	1(14.3)	0	0.51
Clavien III-IV n(%)	2(6.4)	1(14.3)	0*	0.51
SSO (Surgical Site Occurrences)	7(22.6)	1(14.3)	0	0.64
Seroma	5(16.1)	1(14.3)	0	0.89
Haematoma	2(6.5)	0	0	0.56
SSI (Surgical Site Infection)	0	0	0	-
One day Surgery n(%)	4(12.9)	2(28.6)	1(10)	0.512
Readmission n(%)	1(2.3)	2(28)	0	0.09
Reoperation n(%)	0	0	0	-
Recurrence n(%)	1(3.2)	0	0	0.62
Chronic pain n(%)	0	0	0	-

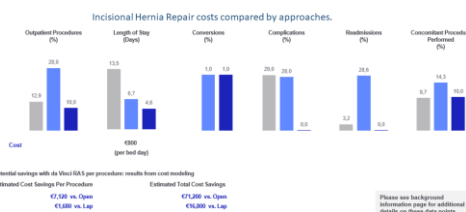


Table 1 AWS global surgeries outcomes and estimated costs compared by approach

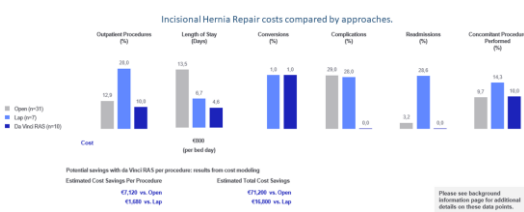


Table 13 incisional hernia surgeries outcomes and estimated costs compared by approach

## CONCLUSIONS

Robotic surgery is cost-effective compared to open surgery and advantageous for incisional hernia repair, offering fewer complications and lower costs. Its cost-effectiveness compared to laparoscopic surgery is less definitive but supports its use for complex procedures through minimally invasive methods.